

## UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

**Predmet:** Ekonomika in gospodarsko pravo  
**Course title:** Economics and law in economics

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Tehnologije in sistemi – prva stopnja	Tehnologije in sistemi	tretji	peti
Technologies and systems – 1st cycle	Technologies and systems	third	fifth

**Vrsta predmeta / Course type**

izbirni/elective

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:**

TS IP UN 9

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Laboratorijske vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
45		15	15		100	6

**Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:**

doc. dr. Malči Grivec

**Jeziki / Languages:**  
slovenski/  
slovenian

**Predavanja / Lectures:** slovenski/slovenian  
**Vaje / Tutorial:** slovenski/slovenian

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:**

- vpis v tretji letnik študija,
- študent mora pred pristopom k izpitu pripraviti in predstaviti seminarsko nalogo.

**Prerequisites:**

- enrollment in the third year of study,
- before taking the exam, the student must prepare and present a seminar assignment

**Vsebina:**

- *Uvod:* področja ekonomike in pravnih okvirov poslovanja.
- *Poslovni sistem in procesi v njem:* vrste in cilji poslovnih sistemov, delovni proces.
- *Pravne oblike organiziranosti gospodarskih subjektov.* Samostojni podjetnik. Gospodarske družbe. Povezane gospodarske družbe. Gospodarske javne službe. Zadruga. Finančne organizacije. Zavodi.

**Content (Syllabus outline):**

- *Introduction:* areas of economics and legal framework for business.
- *Business system and processes in it:* types and goals of business systems, work process.
- *Legal forms of organisation of business entities.* Entrepreneurs. Economic companies. Related companies. Economic public services. Cooperatives. Financial organisations. Institutions.

- *Uvod v pravo gospodarskih družb.* Pravo gospodarskih družb. Viri prava gospodarskih družb. Subjekti prava gospodarskih družb. Družba in podjetje. Statusno pravne značilnosti gospodarskih družb. Upravljanje gospodarskih družb. Samostojni podjetnik posameznik. Osebnе družbe. Kapitalske družbe. Tiha družba. Gospodarsko interesno združenje. Kapitalske in nekapitalske povezave. Sodni register. Prenehanje družb.
- *Prvine poslovnega procesa.* Delovna sredstva – amortiziranje. Predmeti dela in njihovi potroški. Storitve in stroški storitev. Delo – stroški dela. Ponudba in povpraševanje na trgu delovne sile. Naložbe Vrste naložb. Presoja uspešnosti in učinkovitosti naložb. Metode za presajo naložb – statične in dinamične.
- *Sredstva in obveznosti do virov sredstev.*
- *Stroški.* Stroški. Potroški. Izdatki: Odhodki. Vrste stroškov: stalni, spremenljivi, mejni, oportunitetni, predračunani, obračunani. Stroškovni nosilci. Sestava polne lastne cene.
- *Trg in prodajne cene ter pogodbeni razmerja.* Trg v tržnem gospodarstvu. Oblikovanje prodajnih cen poslovnega sistema v tržnem gospodarstvu.
- *Poslovni izid.* Ugotavljanje poslovnega izida. Prihodki. Odhodki.
- *Analiza in merjenje učinkovitosti in uspešnosti.* Analiza poslovanja. Učinkovitost in uspešnost. Proizvodnost – učinkovitost dela. Gospodarnost – uspešnost gospodarjenja. Donosnost – uspešnost in učinkovitost kapitala. Izkazovanje uspeha – računovodsko obračunavanje. Računovodski izkazi.
- *Financiranje podjetja ter realne in finančne naložbe.* Bančno posojilo. Delnice. Obveznice. Ocenjevanje investicij.
- *Ustvarjalnost in inovativnost v organizaciji.* Posamična in podjetniška ustvarjalnost. Ustvarjalnost kot proces. Inovacijski proces. Kultura organizacij.
- *Uvod v pravo intelektualne lastnine.*

- *Introduction to corporate law.* Corporate law. Sources of corporate law. Subjects of corporate law. Society and company. Status and legal characteristics of companies. Management of commercial companies. Individual entrepreneur. Personal companies. Corporations. Silent partnership. Economic interest group. Capital and non-capital associations. Court Register. Termination of companies.
- *Basics of business process.* Working capital – amortization. Objects of labour and their consumption. Services and service charges. Labour - labour costs. Supply and demand in the labour market. Investments. Types of investments. Evaluation of the performance and effectiveness of investments. Methods of evaluating investments - static and dynamic.
- *Assets and liabilities in relation to sources of funds.*
- *Costs.* Consumption. Expenditures: Expenses. Types of costs: fixed, variable, marginal, opportunistic, pre-calculated, anticipated. Cost objects. Composition of full own price.
- *Market and selling prices and contractual relations.* The market in a market economy. Formation of sales prices of a business system in a market economy.
- *Business result.* Determination of the business result. Revenues. Expenditures.
- *Analysis and measurement of efficiency and effectiveness.* Business analysis. Efficiency and effectiveness. Productivity - work efficiency. Economy - success of management. Profitability – efficiency and effectiveness of capital. Demonstrating success - accounting. Accounts.
- *Company financing and real and financial investments.* Bank loan. Shares. Bonds. Evaluation of investments.
- *Creativity and innovation in the organisation and intellectual property law.* Individual and corporate creativity. Creativity as a process. The innovation process. Organisational culture.

- Patent. Licenca. Blagovna znamka.

- *Introduction to intellectual property law.*
- *Patent. License. Brand.*

### Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

#### Temeljna literatura/Basic literature

Bojnec, Š. (2007). *Ekonomika podjetja*. Koper: Fakulteta za management.

Rebernik, M. in Širec, K. (2017) *Ekonomika podjetja*. Ljubljana: GV Založba.

Korže, B. (2022). *Pravo družb in poslovno pravo*. Ljubljana: Uradni list Republike Slovenije (izbrana poglavja).

Avsec, F. (2017). *Pravni okviri poslovanja*. Novo mesto: Fakulteta za upravljanje, poslovanje in informatiko Novo mesto (izbrana poglavja).

Bizjak, F. (2008) *Osnove ekonomske podjetja za inženirje*. Nova Gorica: Univerza.

Grivec, M. (2013) *Računovodstvo in evidentiranje poslovnih dogodkov: študijsko gradivo za predmet računovodstvo*. Novo mesto: Visoka šola za upravljanje in poslovanje Novo mesto.

#### Priporočljiva literatura/Recommended

Bojnec, Š. et al. (2010) *Ekonomika podjetja. Gradiva za vaje*. Koper: Fakulteta za management.

Nekrep, M. (2014). *Financiranje podjetij*. Celje: Fakulteta za komercialne in poslovne vede.

### Cilji in kompetence:

*Učna enota prispeva predvsem k razvoju naslednjih splošnih in specifičnih kompetenc:*

- sposobnost uporabe pridobljenega teoretičnega znanja v praksi,
- sposobnost obvladovanja razvoja in napredka,
- razumevanje raznolikosti in globalnega ter socialnega vpliva tehnologij na okolje,
- sposobnost razumevanja in uporabe sodobnih teorij s področja tehniških, tehnoloških in naravoslovnih ved,
- sposobnost interdisciplinarnega povezovanja znanja,
- sposobnost evidentiranja problema in njegove analize ter predvidevanja operativnih rešitev,
- sposobnost obvladovanja standardnih razvojnih metod, postopkov in procesov,
- poznavanje in razumevanje socialnih sistemov v poslovnem okolju,
- zavezanost profesionalni etiki,
- sposobnost reševanja konkretnih delovnih problemov s pomočjo prava,

### Objectives and competences:

*The learning unit mainly contributes to the development of the following general and specific competences:*

- the ability to use acquired theoretical knowledge in practice,
- the ability to manage development and progress,
- understanding of the diversity and global and social impact of technologies on the environment,
- the ability to understand and apply modern theories in the fields of technical, technological and natural sciences,
- the ability to integrate knowledge in an interdisciplinary manner,
- the ability to grasp and analyse a problem, as well as foresee operational solutions in the technological sense or in the process of organisation and management,
- the ability to master standard development methods, procedures and processes,
- knowledge and understanding of social systems in the business environment,
- commitment to professional ethics

- sposobnost stalne uporabe informacijske in komunikacijske tehnologije na pravnem področju,
- poznavanje in razumevanje institucionalnih okvirov dela (zakonodaje),
- usposobljenost za komuniciranje z interesnimi skupinami v maternem in tujem jeziku.

- the ability to solve specific work problems in the field of law,
- the ability to continuously use information and communication technology in the field of law,
- knowledge and understanding of the institutional work frameworks (legislation),
- competence in communicating with interest groups in native and foreign language

### **Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

Znanje in razumevanje:

*Študent/študentka:*

- pozna in razume pomen ekonomike za uspešnost in učinkovitost poslovanja,
- pozna in razume vlogo ekonomike v procesu odločanja v poslovnih sistemih,
- pozna in razume pravne možnosti podjetniškega organiziranja, povezovanja in prenehanja,
- razume interakcijsko delovanje dejavnikov, ki vplivajo na uspešnost in učinkovitost gospodarjenja,
- pozna in uporablja osnovne ekonomske kategorije ter osnovne pojme gospodarskega prava,
- pozna in uporablja ekonomske metode kot pomoč pri izbiri strategije,
- pridobljeno znanje zna uporabiti pri pripravi podlag za odločanje, zna voditi poslovne pogovore, sestanke, razprave, posvetovanja, pogajanja in dogovarjanja,
- demonstrira uporabnost različnih ekonomskih konceptov in teorij,
- reflektira in kritično ovrednoti različne izkušnje s področja ekonomike in gospodarskega prava,
- izbere in reflektira gradiva iz drugih strokovnih disciplin in jih poveže s področjem ekonomike in gospodarskega prava,
- dejavno in kritično spremlja in reflektira aktualna dogajanja na področju ekonomike tako v poslovnem sistemu in v širšem družbenem okolju,

### **Intended learning outcomes:**

Knowledge and understanding:

*Student:*

- knows and understands the importance of economics in the success and efficiency of businesses,
- knows and understands the role of economics in the decision-making process in business systems,
- knows and understands the legal options for business organisation, integration and termination,
- understands the interaction of factors that influence the success and efficiency of business management,
- knows and uses basic economic categories and basic concepts of commercial law,
- knows and uses economic methods as an aid in strategy selection,
- is able to use the acquired knowledge in the development of decision-making bases, is able to conduct business conversations, meetings, discussions, consultations, negotiations and agreements,
- demonstrates the applicability of various economic concepts and theories,
- reflects on and critically evaluates various experiences in the field of economics and commercial law,
- selects and reflects on materials from other professional disciplines and relates them to the field of economics and commercial law,
- actively and critically observes and reflects on current developments in the field of economics, both in the business system and in the broader social environment,

- v povezavi z drugimi predmeti pozna, razume in reflektira kompleksnost strokovnih in družbenih nalog zaposlenih na različnih področjih gospodarjenja in je pripravljen na ustvarjalno soočanje z ekonomskimi problemi v delovnem okolju,
- pozna in razume umeščenost svojega strokovnega področja v širše družbene, kulturne in vrednotne kontekste ter z refleksijo teh kontekstov oblikuje intelektualno aktiven in profiliran odnos do sveta,
- pozna tehnike spodbujanja kreativnosti in osnove prava intelektualne lastnine.
- pozna in razume osnove obligacijskega prava v medsebojni povezavi z ekonomskimi temelji.

- knows, understands and reflects, in connection with other subjects, the complexity of the professional and social tasks of employees in various areas of management and is prepared to deal creatively with economic problems in the work environment,
- knows and understands the placement of his/her professional field in broader social, cultural and value contexts, and forms an intellectually active and distinguished attitude toward the world through reflection on these contexts,
- knows techniques for fostering creativity and the basics of intellectual property law.
- knows and understands the basics of obligation law in relation to economic foundations.

#### **Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

- *predavanja* z aktivno udeležbo študentov (razlaga, diskusija, vprašanja, primeri, reševanje problemov),
- *seminarske vaje* v vsebinski povezavi s prakso (refleksija izkušenj, projektno delo, timsko delo, metode kritičnega mišljenja, diskusija, sporočanje povratne informacije, socialne igre),
- *eksperimentalne vaje*, ki temeljijo na izkušnjskem, sodelovalnem in problemskem učenju (samostojno učenje, diskusija, razlaga, opazovanje, timsko delo, študija primera, metode kritičnega branja in pisanja, igra vlog, sodelovalno učenje, portfolio, evalvacija, samoocenjevanje),
- individualne in skupinske *konzultacije* (diskusija, dodatna razlaga, obravnava specifičnih vprašanj),
- *oblikovanje portfolia in samostojen študij* (motiviranje, usmerjanje, samoopazovanje, samouravnavanje, refleksija, samoocenjevanje).

#### **Learning and teaching methods:**

- *lectures* with active student participation (explanation, discussion, questions, examples, problem solving),
- *seminar tutorials* in content related to practice (reflection of experiences, project work, team work, methods of critical thinking, discussion, providing feedback, social games),
- *experimental tutorials* based on experiential, collaborative and problem-based learning (independent learning, discussion, explanation, observation, teamwork, case study, methods of critical reading and writing, role-playing, collaborative learning, portfolio, evaluation, self-assessment),
- individual and group *consultations* (discussion, additional explanation, treatment of specific issues),
- *creating a portfolio and independent study* (motivation, guidance, self-observation, self-regulation, reflection, self-evaluation).

<b>Načini ocenjevanja:</b>	Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)	<b>Assessment:</b>
<p>Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pisni (ustni) izpit,</li> <li>• uspešno izdelana in predstavljena seminarska naloga (pogoj za opravljanje izpita).</li> </ul> <p>Ocenjevalna lestvica: ECTS</p>	<p>80 %</p> <p>20 %</p>	<p>Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• written (oral) exam,</li> <li>• a successfully prepared and presented seminar assignment (condition for passing the exam).</li> </ul> <p>Grading scale: ECTS</p>